***AP US MT 9 Study Guide***

***The Great Depression***

1. *What was Herbert Hoover’s experience in elected office before being elected President in 1928?*
2. *What happened to the size of American families during the 1930’s?*
3. *What Hoover program loaned money directly to banks, businesses, and state and local governments?*
4. *Whose response to the Depression was to offer assistance to businesses, and banks, but not individuals?*
5. *Hoover believed that by helping businesses, banks, loaning money to farmers, and governments, keeping faith in the system, rugged individualism, would eventually conquer what?*
6. *What was Hoover’s one major new agency created to try to help fight the depression?*
7. *Hoover’s public reputation took a huge hit by the way he handled what?*
8. *What was the major political shift that took shape in the 1932 election with who voted how?*
9. *The champion of the poor, dispossessed, and minorities in FDR’s administration was whom?*
10. *Who marched into Washington in 1932 looking for congressional help due to being homeless and jobless****?***
11. *The flood of legislation passed by FDR when he took office has been called the what*?
12. *Who promised to attack the Depression with experiments in economic and social reform*?
13. *Who stated that “every man was a king*?”
14. *Who critiqued FDR by calling for “social justice*?”
15. *The idea that everyone over 60 should get $200 a month was created by whom*?
16. *Who wanted a “holy crusade for liberty*?”
17. *The TVA was one of the most radical New Deal programs because people believed that the government was overstepping their bounds*. They called it “creeping \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
18. *How did FDR respond to the banking crisis when he first took office*?
19. *What act created the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation*?
20. *The biggest problem facing FDR when he took over was what*?
21. *Which is relief, recovery, and reform*? PWA, WPA, and SSA?
22. *What plan did Huey Long promise the American people*?
23. *How did the AAA propose to solve the farming crisis*?
24. *What did the 20th and 21st Amendments do*?
25. *California*’s population grew in the 1930’s because …
26. *What act re-established tribal governments for Native Americans?*
27. *In order to help Dust Bowl victims move to better land, what act was created?*
28. *What contributed to the Dust Bowl occurring?*
29. *How did life change for Dust Bowl refugees to CA?*
30. *What was the reason for creating the SEC?*
31. *What act was seen as a threat to the public utilities companies?*
32. *Why did FDR want to “pack the Court?”*
33. *What act gave labor the right to collective bargain?*
34. *Besides old age insurance, what else did the SSA provide for?*
35. *After the “court packing” incident, how did the supreme court view the New Deal Acts?*
36. *FDR was able to provide moderate reform, without fascism in his what?*
37. *What happened to the national debt during the Great Depression?*