***AP US MT 10 Study Guide***

***WWII***

1. *Which country experienced the most deaths and casualties during WWII?*
2. *Why did FDR give formal foreign recognition to the Soviet Union in the 1930’s?*
3. *What were the main reasons for the Good Neighbor Policy by FDR?*
4. *Why did FDR lower tariffs in the 1930’s? What did it accomplish?*
5. *What countries did FDR try to get better relations with? Why?*
6. *How did the US respond to the aggression by Japan, Germany, and Italy?*
7. *Give the aggressor nations that attacked the following nations. Ethiopia, Czechoslovakia, and Spain.*
8. *What acts balanced the scales between the US Allies and Axis Powers by trading with neither?*
9. *According to the Neutrality Acts, once the President declared that a war was going on, what could citizens no longer do?*
10. *At the Munich Conference, the French and British essentially gave Hitler what nation?*
11. *What was the response to Roosevelt’s Quarantine Speech in 1937?*
12. *Put the following in order… Cash and Carry, Lend Lease, Embargo on trade, Atlantic Charter, Hemispheric Defense zone.*
13. *What was Germany’s next move after signing the non-aggression pact with the Soviet Union?*
14. *In exchange for destroyers, what did America get in return?*
15. *What event effectively ended all pretense of American neutrality?*
16. *One of the very few times Americans were able to save some Jewish people from the holocaust was when?*
17. *By 1940, Americans were willing to help Britain fight Germany, up to what point?*
18. *When did the US allow Lend Lease Aid to the Soviet Union?*
19. *Congress allowed merchant ships to be armed after what 3 incidents on the seas?*
20. *Roosevelt and Churchill decided to focus the war here first when America first joined in the fighting?*
21. *Why was the Pearl Harbor attack such a surprise to the US?*
22. *Japan was upset with the US over Roosevelt’s insistence that Japan remove itself from where?*
23. *What was the biggest challenge for the US after entering the War?*
24. *What was the biggest difference in the US in support between WWI and WWII?*
25. *Why were the Japanese sent to Concentration Camps during WWII?*
26. *How did the government control inflation in the wartime economy?*
27. *African Americans moved north and west, fought under the Double V Slogan, formed CORE, and distinguished themselves in what service branch?*
28. *Why did women leave the workforce again after WWII?*
29. *What do A Philip Randolph, Fair Employment Practices Commission, and the proposed march on Washington have in common?*
30. *The biggest consequence of WWII in relations between the races was …*
31. *What was significant about the Battle of the Coral Sea?*
32. *Japanese conquest in the Pacific ended with the battle of ….*
33. *What effect did FDR and Churchill stating that they would only accept an unconditional surrender from Germany have?*
34. *Where did the Allies first attack come from on German forces?*
35. *What was the main strategy for fighting the war in the Pacific?*
36. *What was wrong with FDR’s promise to Stalin to attack in France by the end of 1942?*
37. *What is the correct order of Conferences between allied leaders?*
38. *Due to the decision to attack through the Italian Mainland, what had to be delayed giving the Soviets more ground?*
39. *What was the result of the Italian surrender in 1943?*
40. *After the Allies took Sicily, what happened to Mussolini?*
41. *What were some of the major points of the Tehran Conference?*
42. *Who was in command of the D-Day invasion?*
43. *What battle finished Japan as a naval power?*
44. *How did we modify the unconditional surrender demand for the Japanese?*
45. *At what conference was given an ultimatum to surrender of be destroyed?*
46. *Why did the US spend so much money on researching the Atomic Bomb?*
47. *Hitler’s last ditch offensive effort became known as what? What was the result?*
48. *Why did the US government begin establishing day care centers?*