***AP US MT 1 and 2 Study Guide***

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the crop that became a staple in Mexico and South America.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and Inca all built elaborate cities, used advanced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ techniques, were able to make complex \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ observations, and all without the benefit of the wheel
3. What is the main reason that some Native cultures were able to build large, sophisticated communities in Central and South America?
4. The first Americans were probably from where?
5. The Great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an important part of history as it exposed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between Asia and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Why did the large advanced Native civilizations not take too long distance ocean explorations?
7. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ crusaders were indirectly responsible for the discovery of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to their tales of far off lands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. Why was the Iroquois Alliance so dominant for a time?
9. Before the arrival of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, most Natives lived in small, scattered, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ settlements.
10. Where were Native American civilizations least advanced?
11. What events set in motion the drive to discover new lands, etc…?
12. Why did Europeans need a shorter route to Eastern Asia?
13. The flood of precious metals into Europe created a new economic system called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
14. The main way that Europeans killed millions of Natives, was through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
15. Why did Spain look west to get to the East Indies?
16. A huge change in the course of history occurred when the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made long range ocean travel possible, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was found to be a good source of slave labor, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were hollering for new goods from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ created a spirit of optimism and renewal in Europe.
17. What effect did Spanish unity, the printing press, Portuguese voyages, and the need for Asian goods have on the Europeans in the late 1400’s?
18. Why did so many men decide to come to the New World to become conquistadores?
19. What was the result of England’s defeat of the Spanish Armada?
20. The most influential settlement in the history of the US, was at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
21. Spain began to fortify it’s settlements in North America to protect its possessions from the coming of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
22. How did the Conquistadores treat the Natives?
23. What were the main reasons that England began colonizing efforts?
24. The “rights of Englishmen” that were supposed to be guaranteed to all settlers became the foundation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ liberties.
25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the biggest thing that disrupted the life of the Natives.
26. What two colonies were the most democratic?
27. Why did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kidnap John Smith?
28. Why did the efforts at converting the natives by the British back off after the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War?
29. What was the result of King Phillip’s War?
30. What was Bacon’s Rebellion all about?
31. How did the English justify taking the natives land?
32. During \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ England paid very little attention to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
33. What was the Indian policy in Pennsylvania like?
34. As a result of the massive population growth in America, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of power began shifting from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ country, to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
35. Who and what was involved in the triangular trade?
36. Why did the colonists attempt to trade with countries other than Britain?
37. How did the Scotch-Irish immigrants view governmental authority?
38. Why did the British want the Church of England in power in many colonies?