***US MT 8 Study Guide***

***Civil Rights***

1. *What was Thurgood Marshall most known for?*
2. *What non-violent civil disobedience group started a grassroots movement of promoting activism and protest for rights throughout the South?*
3. *What previous Supreme Court Ruling did the Brown v. Board of Education ruling overturn?*
4. *What court case mandated separate but equal facilities for Blacks and Whites?*
5. *What Supreme Court case reinforced negative southern views of northerners, spurred racial tension, forced integration of public schools, and led to the use of federal troops to help black children go to school?*
6. *How did the way that Cesar Chavez organized his farmworkers union mimic the ways of the Blacks civil rights movement?*
7. *Who created the NFWA to push for political change, organized voter drives to push for change, and led strikes and boycotts to create economic hardships to push for change?*
8. *Who were the Little Rock 9 and why were they important?*
9. *Who was the first Black Supreme Court Justice?*
10. *What was the ruling in the Dred Scott case on African Americans rights in the US in 1857?*
11. *What gave oversight of elections to the federal government instead of the states so that people can have their rights to vote protected?*
12. *In which document did Martin Luther King state that civil disobedience is in justified in the face of laws that are unjust?*
13. *Why did the Montgomery Bus Boycott occur?*
14. *How did the plan to integrate Birmingham, Alabama push the cause of Civil Rights?*
15. *What court case ended racial segregation in the public schools?*
16. *What court case legally denied African Americans the use of public facilities?*
17. *What is Rosa Parks known for?*
18. *What Civil Rights act ended racial and gender discrimination?*
19. *What court case said that affirmative action is legal, but quotas are not?*
20. *What was the purpose of affirmative action?*

*Essay Questions*

1. *Analyze how the African American Civil Rights movement influenced the Civil Rights movements of the Hispanics, Women, and Native Americans.*
2. *Compare and Contrast the ideals of Martin Luther King and Malcolm X. Which one of them had the most logical argument on how to fight for their civil rights?*